

**Owners must have ARC approval before making any exterior improvements to, or alterations of existing improvements on, the exterior of any Lot, Dwelling Unit, Casita, or other structure; before placement or posting of any object or thing on the exterior of any Lot, Dwelling Unit, Casita, or other structure; and before planting or removing any landscaping material.**

### Appendix A - Landscape Plants — Approved and Prohibited

1. This list governs which plants may be planted on residential lots in The Grand. The goal is to help our community look appealing, while conserving water usage, by using plants that grow well in our low desert environment, and eliminating plants that are nuisances, invasive, or prone to cause damage. The increased number of plants in this revised list will give residents more options in customizing their yards. Only those plants on the Approved Plant List are permitted.<sup>1</sup> The absence of a plant on the Prohibited Plant List does NOT mean it is permitted. (Note: all previously approved plants currently planted on residential lots are grandfathered for as long as they remain alive.)
2. The Grand's previous plant lists were originally developed and adopted in the Del Web Specific Plan Guidelines on December 15, 1993. To support the current water conservation needs of the community, while maintaining the unique look of the exteriors of our homes, a new plant list has been developed, with input from the Arizona Department of Water Resources (ADWR), the Arizona Metropolitan Water Users Association (AMWUA), the Desert Botanical Garden (DBG), the City of Surprise, and Jim Kauth (Managing Director of Aqua Trac).
3. The ARC, with assistance from The Grand's Garden Club members, applied the following criteria to determine the plants best suited for the updated plant palette for The Grand:
  - Native and desert-adapted plants must be able to thrive in our alkaline and salty soil, and the extreme desert heat of the Sonoran Desert.
  - Plants with low or moderate water use are preferred. Most high water plants are no longer on the approved list because they are not considered desert-adapted.
  - Plants with colorful blossoms, interesting foliage, and other desirable characteristics are included.
  - The estimated mature size of the plant (height and width) should be appropriate for the size of our residential lots, and for the placement of each plant. Refer to Chapter 6 for the number of required plants, and other landscaping requirements.
4. This list is divided into categories by type of plant, and includes some relevant information about each plant. In no way does this list guarantee a plant's survival in your yard. It is beyond the scope of this list to include all information relevant to selecting "the right plant for the right place." Additional information resources about each plant, its cultivation and maintenance, may be found on The Grand website.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> The newly added Herbaceous Plants section of the Approved Plant List contains plants that require low amounts of water. Herbaceous plants are only allowed in raised planters and pots. Herbaceous plants in pots are a special case: residents may plant herbaceous plants from the Approved Plant List in pots, and they may also plant flowering ornamental herbaceous plants not on this list in pots, but they should be aware that such non-listed plants will require more water.

<sup>2</sup> Not all the plants on this list will be readily available at local garden centers. Plants that are readily available and are easier to grow in our area are highlighted on The Grand website pages that show additional information about each plant on the Approved Plant List. All the plants on this list meet the criteria listed above, and residents are encouraged to seek out less common plants on the list that appeal to them.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Spread	Special Features
<b>APPROVED PLANTS</b>			
<b>TREES GUIDELINES</b>			
<p>The Grand defines trees as having a mature height of more than 10 feet. For curb appeal, landscape designs look better with smaller trees in the front yard and larger trees in the rear yard. The best time for planting most trees (not palms, cacti &amp; succulents) is fall in order to establish new roots before the summer heat. Many trees need regular deep watering for successful root establishment. Forcing a tree into an unnatural shape or size by pruning or shearing is discouraged because it creates a deformed appearance for the plant. Make sure the mature canopy and root size of the tree fit the space available.</p>			
<b>TREES: ORNAMENTAL</b>			
<i>Acacia aneura</i>	Mulga	12-30' x 20-30'	yellow flowers, silvery gray foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Acacia craspedocarpa</i>	Leather Leaf Acacia	15' x 15'	fragrant yellow flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Acacia rigens</i>	Nealie	9-15' x 6'-9'	fragrant yellow flowers, gray green needle leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Acacia salicina</i>	Willow Acacia	30-40' x 15-20'	fragrant pale yellow flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Blue Leaf Wattle	20' x 20'	fragrant yellow flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Acacia stenophylla</i>	Shoestring Acacia	30' x 20'	fragrant cream colored flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Bauhinia macranthera</i>	Chihuahuan Orchid Tree	15-20' x 15-20'	rose pink flowers, cloven leaves, pollinators
<i>Bauhinia divaricata</i>	Mexican Orchid Tree	10-18' x 15'	white and pink flowers, cloven leaves, pollinators
<i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i>	Anacacho Orchid Tree Texas Plume Tree	6-15' x 6-15'	fragrant white flowers, cloven leaves, silvery bark, pollinators
<i>Bursera hindsiana</i>	Copal, Red Elephant Tree	15' x 10'	fragrant small white flowers, red twigs, aromatic leaves, birds
<i>Bursera microphylla</i>	Elephant Tree	18' x 20'	cream colored flowers, aromatic leaves, birds
<i>Caesalpinia cacalaco</i>	Cascalote	15' x 15'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Caesalpinia cacalaco 'Smoothie'</i>	Cascalote	15' x 15'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Bottlebrush Tree	20' x 15'	red flowers, fragrant gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	White Bottlebrush	15-25' x 10-15'	cream colored bottlebrush flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callistemon violacea</i>	Violet Bottlebrush	10-12' x 10-12'	fragrant fuchsia flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Cascabela thevetia</i> ( <i>Thevetia peruviana</i> )	Yellow Oleander, Lucky Nut	20' x 20'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Ceiba</i> ( <i>Chorisia</i> ) <i>speciosa</i> 'Pink Princess' dwarf	Silk Floss Tree	8-12' x 12'	<b>DWARF ONLY</b> , variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	Desert Willow	15-25' x 15-20'	fragrant white to purple flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Condalia globosa</i>	Bitter Snakewood	12-15' x 12-15'	fragrant small flowers, pollinators, birds
<i>Cordia boissieri</i>	Texas Olive	15-20' x 15'	white flowers, velvety textured gray green leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Dermatophyllum</i> ( <i>Sophora</i> ) <i>arizonica</i>	Arizona Mountain Laurel Arizona Necklace Pod	10-20' x 10'	fragrant purple flowers, blue green fuzzy leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Dermatophyllum</i> ( <i>Sophora</i> ) <i>secundiflora</i> 'Silver Peso', 'Silver Sierra'	Silver Texas Mountain Laurel	15' x 10'	fragrant purple flowers, blue green fuzzy leaves, pollinators
<i>Eysenhardtia orthocarpa</i>	Kidneywood	15' x 10'	fragrant white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Havardia mexicanum</i>	Mexican Ebony	15-30' x 10-20'	fragrant cream colored flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Havardia</i> ( <i>Pithecellobium</i> ) <i>pallens</i>	Tenaza	25' x 12'	fragrant creamy colored flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden Rain Tree	10-30' x 30'	fragrant yellow flowers, unique seed pods, pollinators, <b>big yard only</b>
<i>Lysiloma microphyllum</i>	Desert Fern	15' x 12'	cream colored flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Lysiloma watsonii</i> v. <i>thornberi</i>	Feather Bush	15' x 15'	cream colored flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Mariosousa heterophylla</i> ( <i>Acacia willardiana</i> )	Palo Blanco	20' x 10"	fragrant cream colored flowers, pollinators
<i>Melaleuca alternifolia</i>	Tea Tree Oil	10-20' x 10-20'	white bottle brush flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Melaleuca decussata</i>	Cross Leaved Honey Myrtle	10-12' x 10-12'	soft pink flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Paperbark Tree	30' x 25'	yellowish white bottlebrush flowers, fragrant, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i> 'Bottle Pop™ Neon Pink'	Bottle Pop™ Neon Pink Bottlebrush	8-12' x 8-10'	hot pink brush flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i> 'McCaskillii'	McCaskill Bottlebrush	15-20' x 15-20'	scarlet red bottle brush flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds

<b><u>Botanical Name</u></b>	<b><u>Common Name</u></b>	<b><u>Height x Spread</u></b>	<b><u>Special Features</u></b>
<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	Moringa	30' x 15'	white fragrant flowers, pollinators, birds, edible
<i>Myrtus communis 'Boetica'</i>	Twisted Myrtle	10-15' x 10-15'	white fragrant flowers, pollinators, birds, edible
<i>Olea europaea 'Swan Hill'</i>	Fruitless Olive	30-50' x 30-50'	fragrant small white flowers, gray green leaves, aromatic leaves, pollinators, birds
<i>Olneya tesota</i>	Ironwood	25-30' x 25-30'	fragrant yellow flowers, blue green leaves and bark, pollinators, birds, hummingbirds
<i>Parkinsonia (Cercidium) florida</i>	Blue Palo Verde	25-30' x 25-30'	fragrant yellow flowers, blue green leaves and bark, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Parkinsonia (Cercidium) praecox</i>	Palo Brea	25' x 25'	fragrant yellow flowers, blue leaves and bark, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Parkinsonia microphyllum</i>	Foothills Palo Verde Little-leaf Palo Verde	15-20' x 15-20'	fragrant yellow flowers, green leaves and bark, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Pinus brutia var. eldarica</i>	Afghan pine	40' x 25'	pinecones, pine needles
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine	30' x 30'	edible pine nuts
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistache	40' x 35'	green flowers, fall color, birds, pollinators
<i>Pistacia atlantica x integerrima</i>	Red Push Pistache	40' x 40'	possible fall color, inedible red fruit
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	15' x 20'	inconspicuous flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Pithecellobium flexicaule (Ebenopsis ebano)</i>	Texas Ebony, Mexican Ebony	20-40' x 15'	fragrant creamy yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Prosopis glandulosa Maverick®</i>	Thornless Texas Honey Mesquite	30' x 30'	yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Prosopis x Phoenix</i>	Phoenix Mesquite	35 x 35'	yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Prosopis 'AZT' hybrid</i>	AZT' Seedless Hybrid Mesquite	20-40' x 20-40'	seedless
<i>Prosopis (Neltuma) glandulosa</i>	Honey Mesquite	20-30' x 20-30'	fragrant yellowish white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Prosopis pubescens</i>	Screwbean Mesquite Tornillo Mesquite	20-25' x 20-25'	fragrant yellowish white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Prosopis velutina</i>	Velvet Mesquite	25-50' x 25-50'	fragrant yellowish white flowers, birds, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Rhus microphylla</i>	Little Leaf Sumac, Desert Sumac	6-15' x 12'	white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Rhus ovata</i>	Sugar Bush	10-15' x 15'	white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Rhus virens choriophylla</i>	Evergreen Sumac	10-15' x 10-15'	Cream colored flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Senegalia (Acacia) berlandieri</i>	Guajillo	15' x 15'	fragrant cream colored flowers, seed pods, birds, pollinators
<i>Vachellia (Acacia) bravoensis or schaffneri</i>	Twisted acacia	25' x 30'	fragrant yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Vachellia (Acacia) constricta</i>	White Thorn Acacia	10' x 15'	fragrant yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Vachellia (Acacia) rigidula</i>	Blackbrush Acacia	15' x 15'	fragrant pale yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Vachellia (Acacia) schaffneri</i>	Twisted Acacia	18' x 20-40'	fragrant yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Vachellia (Acacia) farnesiana (smallii)</i>	Sweet Acacia, Twisted Acacia	20' x 20'	fragrant golden yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Vitex agnus-castus or trifolia</i>	Monk's Pepper, Chaste Tree	20' x 20'	blue violet flowers, gray green leaves, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds

**TREES GUIDELINES: PALMS**

The best time to plant a palm is April to May when soil temperatures are above 65° to stimulate new root regeneration and growth leading to fast establishment. Palms require regular deep watering for successful root establishment. Routine annual pruning is often scheduled in summer after flower stalks have emerged to allow fronds, flowers, and fruit stalks to be removed at the same time. Palm leaves should not be removed until they are dead.

**TREES: PALMS**

<i>Bismarckia nobilis</i>	Bismarck Palm	50' x 20'	silver blue fronds, fan palm
<i>Brahea armata</i>	Mexican Blue Hesper Palm	25' x 10'	fragrant pale yellow flowers, silver fan palm, birds, pollinators
<i>Brahea edulis</i>	Guadalupe Palm	45' x 15'	fragrant pale yellow flowers, edible fruit, fan palm, birds, pollinators
<i>Butia capitata</i>	Pindo Palm, Jelly Palm	10-20' x 10-15'	fragrant yellow orange flowers, blue green to silver leaves, feather palm, edible fruit, birds, pollinators
<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>	Mediterranean or European Fan Palm	20' x 15'	yellow flowers, blue green or silver green fan palm

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Pineapple Palm	60' x 30'	cream color flowers, feather palm
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	60-80' x 25'	light yellow flowers, feather palm, edible fruit, birds, pollinators
<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	Pygmy Date Palm	6-10' x 6-8'	cream color flowers, feather palm, edible fruit
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	Windmill Palm	30' x 10'	yellow and green flowers, fan palm, birds, pollinators
<i>Washingtonia filifera</i>	California Fan Palm	60' x 10-15'	white fragrant flowers, gray green fan palm, edible fruit, birds
<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>	Mexican Fan Palm	75' x 10'	fragrant small flowers, fan palm, birds
<i>x Butiagrus nabonnandii</i>	Mule Palm Butia Queen Cross	25' x 15'	feather palm, feather palm, Queen Palm substitute, sterile fruit

**TREES GUIDELINES: CACTI & SUCCULENTS**

Cacti and succulents having a mature height of more than 10 feet are considered a tree in the Grand. The best time for planting cacti and succulents is early spring when they are beginning to actively grow. Do not water immediately after planting. The first watering for a plant with existing roots is 7-10 days after planting to give its damaged roots time to heal. If the plant has no roots, wait until new growth is observed to water the plant. Some succulents may require watering the first summer for successful establishment. Ongoing irrigation may be required only in the summer, especially when rains fail. All plants in the Euphorbia family and some in other plant families have a milky sap that is painful to the eyes and may be irritating to the skin. Handle with care, wear protective glasses and gloves, and wash hands thoroughly after handling.

**TREES: CACTI & SUCCULENTS**

<i>Beaucarnea (Nolina) recurvata</i>	Elephant Foot, Ponytail Palm	50' x 10'	pink and ivory flowers, swollen trunk
<i>Carnegiea gigantea (6 ft min. to be considered a tree)</i>	Saguaro Cactus	60' x 10'	white flowers, red fruit, upright column, birds, pollinators
<i>Cephalocereus senilis</i>	Old Man Cactus	20' x 40"	wooly upper appearance, upright columns
<i>Cereus hildmannianus</i>	Hildmann's Cereus Apple Cactus	20' x 15'	white flowers, colorful edible fruit, upright column with branches, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Echinopsis terscheckii</i>	Argentine Saguaro	40' x 8'	white flowers, blue green fruit, upright column, birds, pollinators
<i>Fouquieria (Idria) columnaris</i>	Boojum Tree	50' x 10-15'	fragrant cream colored flowers, upright conical, summer deciduous
<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>	Ocotillo	20' x 5-10'	red orange flowers, upright branches, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Myrtillocactus geometrizans</i>	Blue Myrtle Cactus Bilberry Cactus	15' x 10'	small yellow green flowers, edible drupes, blue gray stems, candelabra form, birds
<i>Myrtillocactus geometrizans cristatus</i>	Crested Blueberry Cactus	15' x 10'	small yellow green flowers, edible drupes, blue gray stems, crested contorted form, birds
<i>Nolina bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Bear Grass	12' x 8'	fragrant white flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators
<i>Nolina matapensis</i>	Tree Bear Grass	15' x 6'	slightly fragrant white flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators
<i>Nolina nelsonii</i>	Blue Bear Grass	12' x 6'	slightly fragrant white flowers, silvery blue green leaves, pollinators
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Indian Fig	12' x 18'	yellow to orange flowers, reddish purple fruit, edible, pollinators
<i>Pachycereus (Lophocereus) marginatus</i>	Mexican Fence Post	20' x 10'	white to purplish flowers, edible yellow to red fruit, upright columnar branches, pollinators
<i>Pachycereus (Lophocereus) schottii</i>	Senita	20' x 6'	pink flowers, red edible fruit, upright columns, birds, pollinators
<i>Pachycereus (Lophocereus) schottii monstrosus</i>	Totem Pole	15-20' x 6'	contorted knobby stems, candelabra form
<i>Stenocereus thurberi</i>	Organ Pipe	20' x 10'	several colors of flowers, purple fruit, edible, basal branched columns
<i>Yucca brevifolia</i>	Joshua Tree	15' 10'	off white flowers, tree form, pollinators
<i>Yucca elata</i>	Soaptree Yucca	15' x 10'	white flowers, tree form, pollinators
<i>Yucca rigida</i>	Blue Yucca	15' x 15'	white flowers, glaucous blue leaves, tree form, pollinators
<i>Yucca rostrata</i>	Beaked Yucca	10' x 3'	white flowers, glaucous blue leaves, tree form, pollinators

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Spread	Special Features
<b>TREES GUIDELINES: FRUIT &amp; NUT</b>			
<p>The best time for planting most fruit and nut trees is fall in order to establish new roots before the summer heat. However, citrus trees are cold-tender and are best planted late September through mid-November or February and March. Many trees need regular deep watering for successful root establishment. Make sure the mature canopy and root size of the tree fit the space available. Forcing a tree into an unnatural shape or size by pruning or shearing reduces fruit production.</p>			
<b>TREES: FRUIT &amp; NUT</b>			
<i>Citrus trees</i>	Citrus	greater than 10' variety- dependent	fragrant flowers, edible fruit, pollinators
<i>Punica granatum 'Desertnyi', 'Eve', 'Eversweet', 'Parfianka', 'Wonderful'</i>	Edible Pomegranate	10-15' x 8-15'	fragrant orange to red flowers, edible fruit, pollinators
<i>Punica granatum 'Legrellei', 'Nochi Shivor', 'Toyosho'</i>	Inedible Pomegranate	10-15' x 10'	variety of colors, inedible fruit, pollinators
<i>Quercus emoryi</i>	Emory Oak	50' x 40'	yellow flowers, acorns, birds, <b>big yard &amp; rear yard only</b>
<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	Escarpment Live Oak Plateau Oak	30-40' x 30-50'	yellow flowers, acorns, birds, <b>big yard &amp; rear yard only</b>
<b>SHRUBS GUIDELINES</b>			
<p>The Grand defines shrubs as having a mature height of less than 10 feet. Front yard shrubs are required to be no more than 5 feet tall. Select shrubs with a mature size of less than 5 feet for the front yard to eliminate unnecessary pruning. For curb appeal, landscape designs look better with smaller shrubs in the front yard and larger shrubs in the rear yard. The best time for planting most shrubs is fall to establish new roots before the summer heat. Minimize the need to prune by selecting a plant whose mature size fits the space. Many shrubs require regular deep watering the first year for successful root establishment. Ongoing irrigation needs to percolate to a depth of 2 feet into the soil and the frequency may be reduced according to the season. Forcing a shrub into an unnatural shape or size by pruning or shearing creates a deformed appearance for the plant and reduces its flowering. Increase flowering by pruning only one time a year after it flowers and before it develops new flower buds. Do not prune in winter until after the last frost (approximately February 15) in order to protect the underneath living branches and roots from further cold injury.</p>			
<b>SHRUBS: FRUIT</b>			
<i>Citrus Dwarf Trees</i>	Dwarf Citrus	less than 10' variety- dependent	fragrant flowers, edible fruit, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Punica granatum 'Nana', 'Dwarf Red'</i>	Dwarf Nana Pomegranate	3' x 5'	fragrant orange red flowers, inedible fruit, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Punica granatum 'Chico'</i>	Dwarf Carnation Pomegranate	3' x 3'	fragrant orange red flowers, inedible fruit, pollinators, hummingbirds
<b>SHRUBS: ORNAMENTAL</b>			
<i>Abelia floribunda</i>	Mexican Abelia	3-6' x 3-6'	fragrant pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Abutilon palmeri</i>	Superstition Mallow	4' x 3'	gold flowers, silvery gray leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Acacia notabilis</i>	Notable Wattle	6-10' x 6-10'	fragrant yellow ball flowers, bluegreen leaves, pollinators
<i>Acaciella (Acacia) angustissima</i>	Prairie Acacia	3-4' x 3-4'	creamy white or salmon flowers, pollinators
<i>Acaciella (Acacia) angustissima hirta</i>	Fern Acacia	1-3' x 1-3'	creamy white or salmon flowers, pollinators
<i>Acmispon (Lotus) rigidus</i>	Shrubby Deervetch	3' x 3'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Aloysia gratissima</i>	Bee Bush	6' x 6'	white flowers, vanilla fragrance, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Aloysia macrostachya</i>	Rio Grande Beebrush	10' x 10'	fragrant pinkish purple flowers, aromatic leaves, screen, hummingbirds
<i>Aloysia wrightii</i>	Wright's Beebrush	5' x 5'	fragrant white flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Anisacanthus andersonii</i>	Anderson's Honeysuckle	3-5' x 8'	red to orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus 'Wrightii'</i>	Mexican Flame Desert Honeysuckle	3-4' x 4-5'	reddish orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Anisacanthus thurberi</i>	Thurber's Desert Honeysuckle	3-6' x 4-5'	reddish orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Anisodonteia hypomandarum</i>	African Mallow	5' x 5'	pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Arbutus unedo 'Compacta'</i>	Strawberry Bush	6-8' x 5- 6'	white flowers, birds, pollinators, edible fruit
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana 'Silver King'</i>	Silver King, White Sagebrush	4' x 2'	yellow green flowers, silver green foliage, aromatic leaves
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana 'Valerie Finnis'</i>	Valerie Finnis	2' x 2'	yellow green flowers, silver green foliage, aromatic leaves

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Fourwing Saltbush	5' x 8'	yellow green flowers, silver gray foliage, pollinators
<i>Atriplex hymenelytra</i>	Desert Holly	2-5' x 2-5'	yellow green flowers, silver gray foliage, birds
<i>Asclepias subulata</i>	Desert Milkweed	4' x 4'	pale yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Bahiopsis parishii</i>	Parish's Goldeneye	4' x 4'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Bahiopsis tomentosa</i>	Golden Eye	3-5' x 5-10'	yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Bebbia juncea</i>	Sweetbush	3' x 4'	fragrant yellow and orange flowers, pollinators
<i>Berberis haematocarpa</i>	Red Barberry	4-9' x 6'	yellow flowers, red berries, whitish gray foliage, birds, pollinators
<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i>	Mexican Barberry, Agarita	6-8' x 6-8'	yellow flowers, red berries, whitish gray foliage, birds, pollinators
<i>Bougainvillea (several species)</i>	Bougainvillea	variety dependent	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis 'Torch Glow'</i>	Torch Glow Bougainvillea	6' x 6'	deep pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Buddleja marrubiifolia</i>	Wooly Butterfly Bush	5-6' x 5-6'	orange flowers, silver green leaves, pollinators
<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>	Yellow Bird of Paradise	6-10' x 5-8'	yellow and red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i>	Mexican Bird of Paradise	10' x 8'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Red Bird of Paradise	6-10' x 6-10'	yellow, orange and red flowers; blue green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Calliandra 'Sierra Star'</i>	Sierra Star Fairy, Fairy Duster	4-5' x 4-5'	red to pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Calliandra californica</i>	Red Baja Fairy Duster	5' x 5'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Calliandra eriophylla</i>	Pink Fairy Duster	3' x 4'	pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Calliandra haematocephala (peninsularis)</i>	Red Calliandra Red Fairy Duster	6-10' x 3-6'	red to pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callistemon phoeniceus</i>	Lesser Bottlebrush Scarlet Bottlebrush	6-10' x 7-12'	red flowers, gray green leaves, screen, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callistemon viminalis 'Captain Cook' or 'Compacta'</i>	Captain Cook Bottlebrush	5-6' x 3-5'	red flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> 'Slim' <sup>TM</sup>	Slim Bottlebrush	6-8' x 3-4'	red flowers, gray green leaves, screen, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> ( <i>citrinus</i> ) 'Better John', 'Green John', 'Little John'	Dwarf Bottlebrushes: Better John, Green John, Little John	2-4' x 2-5'	red flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Carissa grandiflora</i> or <i>macrocarpa</i>	Natal Plum	1.5-7' x 3-7'	fragrant white flowers, pollinators, birds
<i>Cordia parvifolia</i>	Little Leaf Cordia	8-10' x 6-10'	white flowers, gray green leaves, screen, birds, pollinators
<i>Coursetia glandulosa</i>	Rosary baby-bonnets	10-20' x 12'	white flowers, screen, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Cycas revoluta</i>	Sago Palm	5' x 4'	tropical foliage, pollinators
<i>Dalea bicolor</i>	Indigo Bush	5-8' x 5-8'	blue flowers, silver green leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Dalea bicolor argyrea</i>	Silver Prairie Clover	3-4' x 4'	purple flowers, silvery green leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Dalea frutescens</i>	Black Dalea	3' x 4'	purple flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Dalea pulchra</i>	Bush Dalea, Indigo Bush	4' x 5'	purple and white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Dalea versicolor sessilis</i>	Weeping Dalea	3' x 4'	purple and white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Dioon edule</i>	Palma de la Virgen Chestnut Dioon	5' x 5'	tropical foliage
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Green Hopseed Bush	12' x 10'	greenish yellow flowers, screen, birds
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> 'Purpurea' or 'Saratoga'	Purple Hopseed Bush	12' x 10'	green flowers, purple foliage, screen, birds
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	Dew Drops, Sky Flowers	6-10' x 4-8'	violet, blue or white flowers; birds, pollinators
<i>Encelia farinosa</i>	Brittle Bush	3' x 4'	yellow orange flowers, white leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Ephedra aspera</i>	Rough Jointfir	5' x 5'	bright green stems
<i>Ephedra nevadensis</i>	Mormon Tea, Indian Tea, Nevada Ephedra	3' x 3'	light green stems
<i>Ephedra trifurca</i>	Mormon Tea, Indian Tea	3-6' x 3-6'	yellow green stems

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Mormon Tea, Indian Tea, Green Ephedra	2-5' x 3'	green stems
<i>Epilobium canum (Zauschneria californica)</i>	Hummingbird Trumpet California Fuchsia	1-2' x 2'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Eremophila glabra carnosa</i>	Spotted Emu Bush, Winter Blaze	4' x 4'	orange red flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Eremophila hygrophana</i>	Blue Emu Bush, Blue Bells	3' x 3'	lavender blue flowers, silver foliage, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Eremophila maculata 'Valentine'</i>	Valentine Bush, Red Emu Bush	4' x 5'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	Turpentine Bush	2' x 3'	yellow flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	Flattop Buckwheat Mojave Buckwheat	1' x 2'	white to pale pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Gossypium harknessii</i>	San Marcos Hibiscus	3-5' x 4-6'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Guaiacum coulteri</i>	Guayacan	8' x 8'	purple flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Roselle Hibiscus	3-6' x 2-5'	pink and red flowers, pollinators
<i>Hyptis albida</i>	Desert Lavender	4-6' x 3-5'	purple flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Hyptis emoryi</i>	Desert Lavender	6-10' x 4-10'	purple flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Arabian Jasmine	5' x 6'	fragrant white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Juniperus chinensis 'Blaauw'</i>	Old Gold Juniper	3-4' x 4-5'	blue green foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Juniperus chinensis 'Gold Star'</i>	Gold Star Juniper	3' x 6'	blue green and gold foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Juniperus chinensis 'Sea Green'</i>	Sea Green Juniper	4-5' x 4-5'	dark green foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Juniperus chinensis 'Shimpaku'</i>	Shimpaku Juniper	1-3' x 2-5'	gray green foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Juniperus chinensis/pfitzeriana 'Armstrong'</i>	Armstrong Juniper	4-5' x 4-5'	green foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Juniperus scopulorum 'Table Top Blue'</i>	Table Top Blue Juniper	6' x 8'	various shades of green foliage, birds
<i>Justicia californica</i>	Chuperosa	4-6' x 4-6'	red, orange, or yellow flowers; gray green leaves, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Justicia candidans</i>	Red Justica, Arizona Water-willow	3' x 3'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Justicia rizzinii (floribunda)</i>	Firecracker Flower	3-4' x 3'	yellow and red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Justicia sonorae</i>	Sonoran Water-willow Sonoran Honeysuckle	2' x 2'	violet flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Justicia spicigera</i>	Hummingbird Bush Mexican Honeysuckle	3-4' x 4-5'	orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Lantana hybrids</i>	Lantana	2-6' x 2-6'	variety of colors, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Larrea tridentata</i>	Creosote Bush	3-6' x 6-10'	yellow flowers, aromatic leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum candidum</i>	Texas Sage	3-5' x 3-5'	fragrant pale purple flowers, silvery white leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	Texas Ranger, Texas Sage	6-8' x 6'	purple, pink or white flowers, silvery green leaves, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum laevigatum</i>	Chihuahuan Sage	4' x 5'	purple to blue flowers, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum langmaniae</i>	Langman's Sage, Rio Bravo Sage	5' x 5'	lavender flowers, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum pruinatum</i>	Fragrant Sage	6-8' x 6-8'	fragrant purple flowers, silver green leaves, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum x 'Heavenly Cloud'</i>	Heavenly Cloud Texas Sage	6' x 5'	purple flowers, pollinators
<i>Leucophyllum zygophyllum</i>	Cimarron	6' x 6'	lavender blue flowers, silver gray leaves, pollinators
<i>Lycianthes (Solanum) rantonnetii</i>	Blue Potato Bush	12' x 12'	bluish purple flowers, screen, hummingbirds
<i>Lycium exsertum or fremontii</i>	Wolfberry	6-8' x 6-8'	purple flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Maireana sedifolia</i>	Pearl Bluebush Desert Snow Bush	3-5' x 3-8'	silver white leaves
<i>Maytenus phyllanthoides</i>	Mangle Dulce	6-10' x 10-15'	sparse green flowers, birds
<i>Myrtus communis 'Compacta'</i>	Common Dwarf Myrtle	3-5' x 4'	white flowers, aromatic leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Nerium oleander (PETITE OR DWARF VARIETY ONLY)</i>	Oleander	4' x 4'	white, pink, salmon, and red flowers; pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Olea europaea</i> 'Little Ollie'	Little Ollie Bush, Fruitless Olive	6-10' x 6-10'	gray green leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i> 'Wheeler's Dwarf'	Wheeler's Dwarf	3' x 5'	fragrant inconspicuous flowers, foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Plumbago scandens</i> or <i>zeylanica</i>	White Plumbago	3' x 3'	white flowers, pollinators
<i>Poliomintha maderensis</i>	Lavender Spice Mexican Oregano	1.5' x 1.5'	purple to white flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Tiny Tim Firethorn	3' x 3'	white flowers, bright orange berries, pollinators, birds
<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i>	Santa Cruz Firethorn	6' x 10'	white flowers, bright orange berries, birds, pollinators
<i>Raphiolepis indica</i> 'Ballerina'	Indian Hawthorn	2' x 4'	white flowers, dark berries, birds, pollinators
<i>Romneya coulteri</i>	Coulter's Matilija Poppy Fried Egg Plant	4-6' x 2-3'	white flowers, bluish green leaves, pollinators
<i>Ruellia peninsularis</i>	Baja Ruellia	5' x 5'	purple flowers, bats, pollinators hummingbirds
<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>	Coral Fountain, Firecracker Plant	5' x 5'	red flowers, color, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i> ( <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> )	Rosemary, trailing and upright	1-8' x 1-8'	pale blue to white flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Senna (Cassia) artemisioides oligophylla</i>	Outback Cassia	5' x 5'	yellow flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Senna (Cassia) wislizenii</i>	Shrubby Senna	6' x 8'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Senna nemophila</i>	Desert Cassia	6' x 6'	yellow flowers, silvery leaves
<i>Senna phyllodinea</i>	Silvery Cassia	6' x 6'	yellow flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>	Jojoba	8' x 10'	pale green flowers, gray green leaves, screen, birds, pollinators
<i>Sphaeralcea ambigua</i>	Globemallow	3-4' x 3-4'	variety of colors, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Tecoma stans</i> 'Bells of Fire™', 'Crimson Flare', 'Sierra Apricot', 'Solar Flare', 'Sparky', 'Sunrise™'	Yellow, Orange, etc. Bells	varies by cultivar	variety of colors, hummingbirds
<i>Tecoma stans</i> v. <i>angustata</i>	Arizona Yellow Bells, Esperanza	6' x 6'	yellow flowers, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Teucrium fruticans</i>	Shrubby Germander	4' x 6'	lavender blue flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Trixis californica</i>	American Threefold	3' x 3'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Viburnum suspensum</i>	Sweet Viburnum	12' x 8'	fragrant white to pale pink flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Westringia, Coast Rosemary	4-6' x 6-10'	white flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds

**CACTI & SUCCULENTS**

The best time for planting cacti and succulents is early spring when they are beginning to actively grow. Do not water immediately after planting. The first watering for a plant with existing roots is 7-10 days after planting to give its damaged roots time to heal. If the plant has no roots, wait until new growth is observed to water the plant. Some succulents may require watering the first summer for successful establishment. Ongoing irrigation may be required only in the summer, especially when rains fail. All plants in the Euphorbia family and some in other plant families have a milky sap that is painful to the eyes and may be irritating to the skin. Handle with care, wear protective glasses and gloves, and wash hands thoroughly after handling.

**CACTI**

<i>Cylindropuntia (Opuntia) acanthocarpa</i>	Buckhorn Cholla	4-13' x 5'	yellow to purple red flowers, gray-green stems, red-orange fruits, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia (Opuntia) arbuscula</i>	Pencil Cholla	2-10' x 4-5'	brownish yellow flowers, gray green stems, greenish purple fruit, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia bigelovii</i>	Teddy Bear Cholla	5-8' x 5-6'	yellow green flowers, silvery white spines, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia echinocarpa</i>	Silver Cholla, Golden Cholla	3' x 3'	greenish yellow flowers, white or yellow spines, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i>	Chain Fruit Cholla	9' x 8'	pink to magenta flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i>	Tree Cholla, Walking Stick Cholla	6-8' x 10'	violet flowers, orange fruit, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i>	Desert Christmas Cholla	2-4' x 3-4'	yellow green flowers, red fruits, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia ramosissima</i>	Branched Pencil Cholla Diamond Cholla	2-6' x 3'	pink to reddish brown flowers, greenish gray stems, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia spinosior</i>	Cane Cholla	8' x 8'	variety of colors, yellow fruit, birds, pollinators
<i>Cylindropuntia versicolor</i>	Staghorn Cholla	4-6' x 6-10'	variety of colors, yellow to red fruit, birds, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Echinocactus grusonii</i>	Golden Barrel	4' x 4'	yellow flowers, yellow spines, birds, pollinators
<i>Echinocereus engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's Hedgehog	1' x 2'	yellow flowers, colorful spines, birds, pollinators
<i>Echinopsis (Trichocereus) candicans</i>	Argentine Giant	7' x 7'	fragrant flowers in a variety of colors
<i>Echinopsis (Trichocereus) huascha</i>	Red Torch	2' x 3'	red, orange or white flowers; pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Echinopsis spachiana</i>	Golden Torch Cactus	6' x 3'	red, orange or white flowers; pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Ferocactus acanthodes</i>	Compass Barrel Cactus	7-8' x 2'	yellow flowers, yellow fruit, colorful spines, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Ferocactus cylindraceus</i>	California Barrel Cactus	5-9' x 2'	yellow flowers, yellow fruit, colorful spines, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Ferocactus gracilis coloratus</i>	Fire Barrel Cactus	9' x 1'	red flowers, red spines
<i>Ferocactus wislizeni</i>	Arizona Barrel Cactus	8' x 2'	variety of colors, yellow fruit, colorful spines, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Mammillaria grahamii</i>	Graham's Pincushion Cactus	8" x 8"	pink flowers, red fruits, pollinators
<i>Opuntia basilaris</i>	Beavertail Prickly Pear	2' x 5'	rose color flowers, pollinators
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	Desert Prickly Pear	3-10' x 8'	yellow flowers, red fruit, pollinators
<i>Opuntia macrocentra</i>	Purple Prickly Pear	1-3' x 3-4'	yellow and orange flowers, red-purple fruit, blue green pads with purple tint, pollinators
<i>Opuntia microdasys</i>	Bunny Ears	2' x 10'	yellow flowers, purple red fruit, pollinators
<i>Opuntia microdasys 'Monstrose'</i>	Funny Bunny	2' x 10'	yellow flowers, purple red fruit, pollinators
<i>Opuntia robusta</i>	Giant Prickly Pear	10' x 6-10'	yellow flowers, purple fruit, bluish green pads, pollinators
<i>Opuntia santa-rita</i>	Purple Prickly Pear	6' x 10'	yellow flowers, bluish green pads, pollinators
<i>Peniocereus greggii</i>	Queen of the Night	5' x 3'	white flowers, red fruit, upright columnar form
<i>Stenocereus thurberi var. littoralis</i>	Dwarf Organ Pipe	3-6' x 3'	purple flowers, purple fruit, upright columnar form
<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i>	Pine Cone Cactus	1-3' x 1-3'	white flowers, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<b>SUCCULENTS</b>			
<i>Agave americana</i>	American Century Plant	3-7' x 3-7'	yellow flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Agave angustifolia</i>	Caribbean agave	3-4' x 3-4'	green to yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Agave 'Blue Glow'</i>	Blue Glow Agave	2' x 3'	greenish yellow flowers, blue green leaves with colorful edging, pollinators
<i>Agave bovicornuta</i>	Cow Horn Agave	3' x 4-6'	yellowish green flowers, pollinators
<i>Agave colorata</i>	Mescal Ceniza	3' x 3'	yellow orange flowers, blue gray leaves, pollinators
<i>Agave desmettiana</i>	Smooth Agave	3' x 3'	yellow and orange flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Agave geminiflora</i>	Twin-flowered Agave	2' x 3'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Agave havardiana</i>	Harvard's Century Plant	4' x 5'	fragrant greenish yellow flowers, silvery gray leaves
<i>Agave macroacantha</i>	Black Spine Agave	2' x 2'	purplish green flowers
<i>Agave murpheyi</i>	Murphey's Century Plant	5' x 5'	greenish purple flowers, pollinators
<i>Agave nickelsiae (ferdinandi-regis)</i>	King Nicholas Agave King Ferdinand Agave	1-2' x 1-2'	white to purple flowers, white lined leaves, pollinators
<i>Agave ocahui</i>	Ocahui Agave	2' x 3'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Agave ovatifolia</i>	Whale's Tongue Agave	4' x 5'	yellow green flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Agave parryi</i>	Parry's Agave	3' x 3'	yellow flowers, bluish leaves, pollinators
<i>Agave schidigera</i>	Thread Leaf Agave	2' x 2'	reddish purple flowers
<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i>	Queen Victoria Agave	1" x 1'	cream flowers, white lined leaves, hummingbirds
<i>Agave vilmoriniana</i>	Octopus Agave	4' x 5'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Agave weberi</i>	Weber's Agave	6' x 6-10'	yellow flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe dawei</i>	Dawe's Aloe, Orange Flame Aloe	5' x 3'	orange red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe ferox</i>	Cape Aloe	5' x 3'	red orange flowers, blue green leaves, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Tiger Aloe, Soap Aloe	1' x 2'	pink and green flowers, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Aloe marlothii</i>	Mountain Aloe	10' x 4-6'	red orange flowers, gray green leaves, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe striata</i>	Coral Aloe	3' x 2'	coral red flowers, blue green leaves, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe vanbalenii</i>	Van Balen's Aloe	4' x 2'	orange yellow flowers, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe variegata</i>	Partridge Breast Aloe	1' x 1'	orange flowers, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Medicinal Aloe, Barbados Aloe	2' x 5'	yellow flowers, gray green leaves, hummingbirds
<i>Aloe x 'Blue Elf'</i>	Blue Elf Aloe	1-2' x 1-2'	orange flowers, blue green leaves, hummingbirds
<i>Bulbine frutescens</i>	Yellow Bulbine	2' x 2'	yellow or orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Cycas revoluta</i>	Sago Palm	5' x 4'	tropical foliage
<i>Dasyllirion acrotrichum</i>	Green Desert Spoon Green Sotol	7' x 5'	cream colored flowers
<i>Dasyllirion quadrangulatum (longissimum)</i>	Mexican Grass Tree Toothless Sotol	5-10' x 8'	cream colored flowers
<i>Dasyllirion wheeleri</i>	Desert Spoon	5' x 5'	silvery blue green leaf, old spines, fibers
<i>Dracaena (Sansevieria) several species</i>	Sansevieria	6-36" x 6-36"	foliage, variety of forms and sizes
<i>Euphorbia antisyphilitica</i>	Candelilla	1' x 3'	small pink flowers
<i>Euphorbia lomelii (Pedilanthus macrocarpus)</i>	Slipper Plant	5' x 5'	red to orange flowers, hummingbirds
<i>Euphorbia resinifera</i>	Moroccan Mound	2' x 6'	yellow flowers
<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>	Sollu Splurge, Royle's spurge	6-16' x 15'	yellow flowers
<i>Euphorbia tirucalli 'Fire Sticks'</i>	Pencil Tree, Fire Sticks	20' x 20'	orange colored stems in fall
<i>Hechtia montana</i>	Hechtia, Mescalito	1' x 1'	white flowers
<i>Hesperaloe campanulata</i>	Bell Flowering Hesperaloe	3' x 3'	pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Hesperaloe funifera</i>	Giant Hesperaloe	6' x 8'	white to greenish yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Hesperaloe nocturna</i>	Night Flowering Hesperaloe	5' x 4'	greenish white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Red or Yellow Yucca	3' x 5'	red or yellow flowers pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Manfreda maculosa</i>	Spice Lily	1'x 3'	creamy pink flower, blue green leaves with freckles, pollinators
<i>Mangave hybrids</i>	Numerous varieties	1-2' x 2-3'	colorful foliage, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	Bear Grass. Sacahuista	4-5' x 6-8'	white flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators
<i>Portulacaria afra</i>	Elephant's Food	3-12' x 4-6'	pink or white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	Banana Yucca	5' x 5'	ivory flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Yucca pallida</i>	Paleleaf Yucca, Twistleaf Yucca	2' x 4'	cream flowers, blue green leaves, pollinators

**VINES GUIDELINES**

All vines are required to be placed on a trellis according to the requirements stated in Chapter 6. When selecting a vine be aware of its sun exposure and any reflective heat sources from adjoining walls or ground surfaces. Long growing vines will need pruning to not exceed the height of the structure the trellis is placed against and to not block windows. If a vine does not naturally twine or have tendrils, such as sprawling shrub vines of bougainvillea and roses, they must be trained and tied to the trellis temporarily with plastic tape, velcro, or plastic covered wire until its growth matures. The best time for planting most vines is fall to establish new roots before the summer heat. Woody vines need water to a depth of 2 feet and herbaceous vines need water to a depth of 1 foot. Bloom time and plant size are influenced by temperatures, precipitation, irrigation, day length, and sun/shade exposure.

**VINES**

<i>Antigonon leptopus (Petrea volubilis)</i>	Queen's Wreath Coral Vine	15-20' x 15-20'	pink or red flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Bougainvillea brasiliensis</i>	Lesser Bougainvillea	8-20' x 30'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea Vine	30' x 12-30'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	Great Bougainvillea	15-30' x 20'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callaeum (Mascagnia) lilacina</i>	Purple Orchid Vine	15-30' x 11-15'	purple flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Callaeum (Mascagnia) macroptera or septentrionale</i>	Yellow Orchid Vine	15-30' x 11-15'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper	30' x 5-10'	reddish orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Cissus trifoliata</i>	Grape Ivy	15' x 10'	foliage, pollinators
<i>Clematis drummondii</i>	Drummond's Clematis Old Man's Beard	20-30' x 1-2'	white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Clytostoma callistegioides</i>	Violet Trumpet Vine	20-30' x 10-20'	pinkish purple flowers, birds, hummingbirds, pollinators
<i>Cottsia (Janusia) gracilis</i>	Slender Janusia, Fermina	3-10' x 6'	yellow flower, pollinators
<i>Hardenbergia comptoniana</i>	Purple Coral Pea	15' x 10'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Lilac Vine	15' x 10'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Ipomoea cristulata</i>	Trans-Pecos Morning-Glory	5-10' x 1'	orange and red flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i>	Yellow Primrose Jasmine Japanese Jasmine	10' x 6'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Kennedia nigricans</i>	Black Coral-Pea	10-30' x 10-15'	purple, maroon, and yellow flowers
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	30' x 3-6'	fragrant white, pink and yellow flowers; pollinators
<i>Lonicera x americana 'Pam's Pink'</i>	Trumpet Honeysuckle	6-12' x 10-20'	fragrant cream and pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i>	Climbing Snapdragon Vine	3-10' x 3'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Maurandya wislizeni</i>	Balloonbush	6-24' x 0.5'	blue to purple flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Merremia aurea</i>	Yuca Vine, Wood Rose, Yellow Morning Glory	10-25' x 10'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>	Bower Vine	20' x 3-4'	pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Passiflora bryonioides</i>	Cupped Passionflower	6-10' x 0.5'	white to purplish striped flowers, bird, pollinators
<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i>	Pink Trumpet Vine	20' x 10'	fragrant pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Rhynchosia senna texana</i>	Texas Snoutbean	6-8' x 0.5-1.5'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Rosa banksiae</i>	Lady Banks Rose	20' x 15'	slightly fragrant white or yellow rose flowers, evergreen, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Solanum jasminoides</i>	Potato Vine	30' x 10'	white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Star Jasmine	20-25' x 0.5-1'	fragrant white flowers,
<i>Tecoma capensis</i>	Cape Honeysuckle	20' x 15'	red orange flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Vigna caracalla</i>	Snail Vine	20-30' x 0.5-1'	slightly fragrant, pink to purple flowers; pollinators

**GROUNDCOVERS GUIDELINES**

The Grand defines groundcovers as having a mature height of less than 3 feet. The groundcovers in this list are plants that cannot be walked upon safely for a person, pet, or the plant. The best time for planting most groundcovers is fall to establish new roots before the summer heat. Minimize the need to prune by selecting a plant whose mature size fits the space. Woody groundcovers need water to a depth of 2 feet and herbaceous groundcovers to a depth of 1 foot. Forcing a plant into an unnatural shape or size creates a deformed appearance for the plant. Pruning at the wrong time reduces flowering. Increase flowering of groundcovers by pruning only one time a year after it flowers and before it develops new flower buds. Prune winter damaged after the last frost (approximately February 15) in order to protect the underneath living branches and roots from further cold injury.

**GROUNDCOVERS**

<i>Acacia redolens</i>	Trailing Acacia	1-3' x 15'	fragrant yellow flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Acalypha monostachya</i> 'Raspberry Fuzzies'	Round Copperleaf	1' x 3'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i> 'Sprengeri', 'Meyeri', 'Cwebe'	Asparagus Fern	2' x 4'	yellow green flowers, red berries, birds, pollinators
<i>Convolvulus cneorum</i>	Bush Morning Glory	2' x 3'	white flowers, silver green leaves, pollinators
<i>Convolvulus mauritanicus</i>	Ground Morning Glory	1' x 3'	blue flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Convolvulus sabatius</i>	Ground Morning Glory	1.5' x 5'	lavender blue flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Dalea capitata</i>	Lemon Dalea	1' x 3'	yellow flowers, lemon scent, pollinators
<i>Dalea greggii</i>	Trailing Dalea Trailing Indigo Bush	2' x 15'	violet flowers, silvery blue green leaves, pollinators, covers large area
<i>Eremophila glabra mingenew</i> gold 'Outback Sunrise'	Sunrise Emu	1-3' x 10'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds, covers large area

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Glandularia gooddingii</i>	Goodding Verbena	1' x 3'	fragrant purple to pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Glandularia peruviana</i>	Peruvian Mock Vervain	0.5' x 3-6'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Glandularia (Verbena) pulchella</i>	Moss Verbena	0.5' x 3-5'	purple, pink or white flowers, pollinators
<i>Glandularia (Verbena) rigida</i>	Sandpaper Verbena	1' x 3'	light purple flowers, pollinators
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Trailing Lantana	1-2' x 4-6'	purple to white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Creeping Myoporum	1.5' x 8'	creamy white flowers, pollinators
<i>Salvia (Rosmarinus) officinalis</i> 'Prostratus'	Trailing Rosemary	2' x 4'	white to pale blue flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Sphagneticola (Wedelia) trilobata</i>	Yellow Dot, Creeping Oxeye	1' x 6'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> 'Prostratum'	Creeping Germander	1' x 3'	pinkish purple flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds

**ORNAMENTAL GRASSES GUIDELINES**

Ornamental Grasses are not turf grasses. Each has a growing period, and a brown dormant period during which they continue to be considered ornamental and good for wildlife. Minimize the need for pruning by selecting a plant whose mature size fits the available space. Trimming the brown stems and leaves should occur a month before new seasonal growth begins. Pruning at another time of year may reduce ornamental grasses' flowering and destroy their attractive ornamental appearance. Ornamental grasses need water to a depth of 2 feet.

**ORNAMENTAL GRASSES**

<i>Aristida Purpurea</i>	Red (or purple) Three Awn	2' x 2'	purple flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats Grama	2' x 2'	purple and orange flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	2' x 2'	blue green flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Pink Muhly, Regal Mist	3' x 3'	pink to red flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Muhlenbergia dumosa</i>	Bamboo Muhly	3-6' x 4-5'	chartreuse foliage, birds, pollinators
<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi</i>	Bullgrass	3' x 3'	rosy purple flower, birds, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i>	Lindheimer's Muhly	5' x 4'	purple flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Muhlenbergia porteri</i>	Bush Muhly	1-3' x 1-3'	purple flowers, birds
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deer Grass	4-5' x 4-5'	silver and gray green foliage, birds, pollinators
<i>Nassella (Stipa) tenuissima</i>	Mexican Thread Grass	3' x 2'	golden seed heads, birds, pollinators
<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Sacaton	3-4' x 2'	pink flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Sporobolus wrightii</i>	Big Sacaton	7' x 3'	blonde to bronze flowers, birds, pollinators

**HERBACEOUS PLANTS GUIDELINES**

This newly added Herbaceous Plants section of the Approved Plant List contains plants that require low amounts of water. Herbaceous plants in pots are a special case: residents may plant herbaceous plants from the Approved Plant List in pots, and they may also plant flowering ornamental herbaceous plants not on this list in pots, but they should be aware that such non-listed plants will require more water. Dead plant material must be removed immediately. Bloom time and plant size are influenced by temperatures, precipitation, irrigation, day length, and sun/shade exposure. Not all herbaceous plants are easily found at garden centers, and may be started by seed. Seeds of wildflowers and cultivated plants are easily ordered online. All plants in the Euphorbia family and some in other plant families have a milky sap that is painful to the eyes and may be irritating to the skin. Handle with care, wear protective glasses and gloves, and wash hands thoroughly after handling.

**PERENNIALS**

<i>Acmispon (Lotus) rigidu</i>	Shrubby Deervetch Desert Rock Pea	1.5-3' x 2'	yellow to orange flowers, pollinators
<i>Agapanthus orientalis</i>	Lily of the Nile	3' x 2'	variety of colors
<i>Amsonia palmeri</i>	Palmer's Bluestar	3' x 3'	slightly fragrant pale blue flowers
<i>Arctotis hybrids</i>	African Daisy	1-4' x 2-3'	variety of colors, silver green leaves, pollinators, birds
<i>Asclepias angustifolia</i>	Arizona Milkweed	1-3' x 3'	white flowers, pollinators
<i>Asclepias erosa</i>	Giant Sand Milkweed	4' x 6'	white to yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Asclepias linaria</i>	Pineleaf Milkweed	3' x 3'	lightly fragrant creamy white flowers, pollinators
<i>Bahia absinthifolia</i>	Hairyseed Bahia	2' x 2'	yellow flowers, silver green leaves, pollinators
<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	Desert Marigold	1' x 1-2'	yellow flowers, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Bulbine frutescens</i>	Yellow Bulbine	2' x 2'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Calylophus hartwegii</i>	Serra Sundrops	1.5' x 2'	yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Chrysactinia mexicana</i>	Damianita	2' x 2'	fragrant golden yellow flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Delphinium parishii</i>	Parish's Larkspur Desert Larkspur	3' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Delphinium scaposum</i>	Tall Mountain Larkspur	2' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Dichelostemma pulchellum</i>	Bluedicks, Desert Hyacinth	2' x 0.5'	variety of colors, birds, pollinators
<i>Dicliptera resupinata</i>	Arizona Foldwing	2' x 3-5'	purple flowers, pollinators
<i>Dietes iridioides</i>	Fortnight Lily, African Iris	2-4' x 3'	white, orange, and purple flowers; pollinators
<i>Euphorbia rigida</i>	Blue Euphorbia, Gopher Plant	2' x 3'	yellow and chartreuse flowers
<i>Evolvulus arizonicus</i>	Wild Dwarf Morning-Glory	1' x 2'	purple blue flower, hummingbirds
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	Gaura	2' x 3'	white to pink flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Hesperocallis undulata</i>	Desert Lily	1' x 0.5'	fragrant cream colored flowers, hummingbirds
<i>Iris (several species)</i>	Iris	1-3'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Lippia graveolens</i>	Mexican Oregano	3-5' x 3-5'	fragrant yellow and white flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy, Plains Blackfoot	1' x 2'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Colorado Four O'Clocks	1-2' x 3-6'	magenta pink flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon baccharifolius</i>	Rock Penstemon	2' x 1'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>	Beardlip Penstemon	3' x 2'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon eatonii</i>	Firecracker Penstemon	3' x 2'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon palmeri</i>	Palmer's Penstemon	3' x 2'	fragrant pink to white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon parryi</i>	Parry's Penstemon	2' x 3'	pink flowers pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Penstemon pseudospectabilis</i>	Canyon Penstemon Desert Penstemon	2' x 2'	magenta pink flowers, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon spectabilis</i>	Showy Penstemon	2-4' x 2'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon superbus</i>	Coral Penstemon Superb Beardtongue	4-6' x 1-2'	variety of colors, hummingbirds
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage	4-5' x 4-5'	yellow flowers, woolly gray green leaves, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Psilostrophe cooperi</i>	Whitestem Paperflower	2' x 3'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Psilostrophe tagetina</i>	Wooly Paper Flower	2' x 2'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Ratibida columnaris</i>	Mexican Hat	1-3' x 1-2'	yellow and reddish brown flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton	2' x 2-3'	yellow flowers, aromatic gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Santolina virens</i>	Green Santolina	2' x 2'	creamy yellow flowers, aromatic green leaves, pollinators
<i>Senna covesii</i>	Coues' Cassia	1.5' x 1.5'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Solanum xanti</i>	Chaparral Nightshade	3' x 3'	purple flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Tagetes lemmonii</i>	Lemmon's Marigold	3-6' x 4-6'	yellow flowers, aromatic leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Tagetes lucida</i>	Mexican Tarragon Mexican Mint Marigold	3' x 1.5'	yellow flowers, aromatic leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Tagetes lucida 'Anisata'</i>	Sweet Marigold	1' x 1.5'	yellow flowers, lime green aromatic leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Tagetes palmeri</i>	Mt. Lemon Marigold	3' x 3'	golden yellow flowers, aromatic leaves, birds, pollinators
<i>Tetraneuris (Hymenoxys) acaulis</i>	Angelita Daisy	1' x 1.5'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>	Society Garlic	1-2' x 2'	soft violet flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators
<i>Viguiera annua</i>	Longleaf False Goldeneye	3' x 3'	yellow flower, pollinators
<i>Viguiera deltoidea</i>	Golden Eye	3' x 3'	yellow flower, birds pollinators
<i>Viguiera stenoloba</i>	Resinbush, Golden Bush Daisy	4' x 4'	yellow orange flowers, birds, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>xylorhiza tortifolia</i>	Mojave Woody Aster	2' x 2'	pale lavender, blue or white flowers; pollinators
<i>Zauschneria californica</i>	Hummingbird Trumpet	1' x 2'	variety of color, pollinators
<i>Zephyranthes candida</i>	White Rain Lily	1' x 1'	white flowers, pollinators
<i>Zephyranthes citrina</i>	Citron Zephyrlily	1' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Zephyranthes grandiflora</i>	Pink Rain Lily	1' x 1-2'	pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Zexmenia (Wedelia) hispida</i>	Orange Zexmenia, Orange Dot	2' x 3'	gold flowers, pollinators
<b>PERENNIALS GROWN AS ANNUALS IN THE DESERT CLIMATE</b>			
<i>Argemone munita</i>	Mexican Tulip Poppy Flatbud Pricklypoppy	2-5' x 2'	white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Argemone platyceras</i>	Crested Pricklypoppy	2-3' x 1.5'	white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Argemone pleiacantha</i>	Southwestern Pricklypoppy	4' x 3'	white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Flower	1' x 2'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i>	Sea Fig Ice Plant	1' x 3'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Vinca, Madagascar Periwinkle	0.5-1' x 0.5'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Cephalophyllum alstonii</i> 'Red Spike'	Red Spike Ice Plant	1' x 2'	red flowers, pollinators
<i>Coreopsis (Leptosyne) bigelovii</i>	Desert Coreopsis	1-2' x 1-2'	yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Drosanthemum floribundum</i>	Royal Dewflower	0.5' x 4'	pink flowers, birds
<i>Drosanthemum speciosum</i>	Iceplant, Dew Plant	0.5' x 1'	yellow to dark red flowers, pollinators
<i>Gaillardia grandiflora</i>	Blanket Flower	2' x 2'	red and yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Gazania rigens</i>	Trailing Gazania Sun Gold Gazania	0.5' x 1.5'	golden flowers, pollinators
<i>Malephora crocea</i>	Coppery Ice Plant	1' x 6'	coppery red flowers, birds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Malephora parvifolium</i>	Creeping Ice Plant	1.5' x 8-15'	red flowers, pollinators, covers large area
<i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	Common Ice Plant	1' x 4-6'	white to pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Bee Balm	2-3' x 3'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia apiana</i>	White Salvia	5' x 4'	white flowers, silvery aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	Tropical Sage	1.5-3' x 2'	variety of colors, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia dorrii</i> spp. <i>pilosa</i> or <i>mearnsii</i>	Desert Sage	3' x 3'	blue and violet flowers, aromatic silver gray leaves, pollinators
<i>Salvia farinacea</i>	Mealy Cup Sage	2' x 2'	blue, violet, and white flowers; pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia greggii</i>	Autumn Sage	3' x 3'	variety of colors, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia leucantha</i>	Mexican Bush Sage San Luis Purple Sage	3-5' x 3-5'	purple flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia leucophylla</i>	San Luis Purple Sage	2-4' x 4-6'	purple or white flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia splendens</i>	Scarlet Sage	1-2' x 3'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Stachys coccinea</i>	Scarlet Hedgenettle Scarlet Betony	1-2' x 1-2'	red flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Prairie Zinnia (perennial )	1' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators, birds
<b>ANNUALS</b>			
<i>Abronia villosa</i>	Desert Sand Verbena	0-5' x 2'	fragrant pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Hollyhocks	3-8' x 1'	variety of color, pollinators, hummingbirds, <b>rear yard only</b>
<i>Allionia incarnata</i>	Trailing Windmills	1' x 5'	dark pink flowers
<i>Angelonia angustifolia</i>	Angelonia	1-1.5' x 1'	variety of color, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	Antelope Horn Milkweed	1' x 2'	greenish yellow flowers, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Chylismia brevipes</i>	Yellow Cups	2' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Chylismia cardiophylla</i>	Heartleaf Suncup	2' x 1-2'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Clarkia amoena</i>	Farewell to Spring, Satin Flower	1-3' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Collinsia heterophylla</i>	Purple Chinese Houses	2' x 0.5-1'	blue, purple or pink flowers; pollinators
<i>Conoclinium greggii</i>	Gregg's Mistflower Pinked Mistflower	1-2' x 2'	lavender flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	Garden Cosmos	2-7' x 2-4'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Cosmos parviflorus</i>	Southwestern Cosmos Wild Cosmos	3' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>	Sulphur Cosmos	3-7' x 2'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Eriastrum diffusum</i>	Miniature Woollystar	0.5' x 1'	blue, purple or white flowers, pollinators
<i>Eriastrum divergens</i>	Spreading Fleabane	1.5' x 2'	purple flowers, gray green leaves, pollinators
<i>Eriophyllum lanosum</i>	White Easterbonnets	0.5' x 0.5'	white flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Eriophyllum wallacei</i>	Woolly Easterbonnets	0.5' x 0.5'	yellow or cream flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy	1' x 1'	orange flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Eschscholzia mexicana</i>	Mexican Gold Poppy	1' x 1'	gold flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	Wild Poinsettia Mexican Fire Plant	1-3' x 1-3'	leafy stem red, white, or yellow highlights, pollinators
<i>Geraea canescens</i>	Hairy Desert Sunflower	3' x 1'	yellow flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Gilia leptantha</i>	Fine Flower Gilia	2' x 0.5'	pink to lavender flowers; pollinators
<i>Glandularia aristigera (tenera)</i>	South American Mock Vervain	1 x 3'	purple, pink or white flowers; pollinators
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	Common Globe Amaranth	1-4' x 1-2'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Common Sunflower	2-15' x 1'	variety of colors, birds, pollinators, <b>rear yard only</b>
<i>Helichrysum bracteatum</i>	Bracted Strawflower	2-3' x 0.5-1.5'	variety of colors, birds, pollinators

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Helipterum roseum</i>	Rosy Sunray, Paper Daisy	1' x 1'	variety of colors, birds, pollinators
<i>Ipomoea ternifolia</i> var. <i>leptotoma</i>	Tripleleaf Morning Glory	3-5' x 0.5'	white, yellow or purple flowers; pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Ipomoea longifolia</i>	Flaxflowered Ipomopsis	1.5' x 1'	pale blue, pale violet, or white flowers, pollinators
<i>Kallstroemia grandiflora</i>	Arizona Poppy	1-3' x 3'	orange yellow flowers, birds
<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	California Goldfields	0.5-1.5 x 1.5'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Layia platyglossa</i>	Coastal Tidytops	1' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Texas Toadflax	2' x 0.5'	blue flowers, pollinators
<i>Linaria maroccana</i>	Moroccan Toadflax	1-2' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Linaria pinifolia</i>	Pine Needle Toadflax	1-2' x 1'	burgundy and yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Linum grandiflorum</i> 'Rubrum'	Red Flax	2' x 2'	red flowers, pollinators
<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Lewis Flax	2' x 2'	blue flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Linum perenne</i>	Blue Flax	2' x 2'	blue flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Lupinus arizonicus</i>	Arizona Lupine	2' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Lupinus densiflorus</i>	Whitewhorl Lupine Golden Lupine	3' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Lupinus sparsiflorus</i>	Coulter's Lupine	1' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Lupinus succulentus</i>	Hollow Leaf Lupine Arroyo Lupine	3' x 3'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Matthiola longipetala</i> 'Bicornis'	Evening Scented Stock	1' x 0.5'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Mentzelia involucrata</i>	Whitebract Blazingstar	2-3' x 1'	fragrant cream colored flowers, pollinators
<i>Mentzelia lindleyi</i>	Lindley's Blazingstar	1-2' x 2'	fragrant yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Mimulus bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Monkeyflower	0.5' x 0.5'	pink flowers, birds, pollinators
<i>Mohavea confertiflora</i>	Ghost Flower	1' x 0.5'	fragrant cream colored flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Monarda citriodora austromontana</i>	Lemon Beebalm	2' x 1.5'	whitish pink or lavender flowers, aromatic leaves, pollinator, hummingbirds
<i>Monoptilon bellioides</i>	Mojave Desertstar	0.5' x 0.5'	white flowers, pollinators
<i>Nama demissum</i>	Purplemat	0.5' x 0.5'	purplish pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Nama hispidum</i>	Bristly Nama	1' x 1'	purple or pink flowers, pollinators
<i>Nemophila maculata</i>	Fivespot	1' x 1'	white and violet flowers, pollinators
<i>Nemophila menziesii</i>	Baby Blue Eyes	0.8' x 1'	blue flowers, pollinators
<i>Oenothera deltoides</i>	Birdcage Evening Primrose	1' x 1-3'	white flowers, pollinators
<i>Oenothera primiveris</i>	Desert Evening Primrose	1' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Oenothera stubbei</i>	Saltillo Evening Primrose	0.5' X 4'	yellow flowers,
<i>Orthocarpus purpurascens</i>	Owl's Clover	1' x 0.5'	pinkish purple flowers, pollinators
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	2' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinator
<i>Pectis papposa</i>	Chinchweed, Limoncillo	1' x 1'	yellow flowers, citrus scent, pollinators
<i>Perityle emoryi</i>	Emory's Rockdaisy	1-2' x 1-2'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Physaria gordonii</i>	Gordon's Bladderpod	1.5' x 1'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Platystemon californicus</i>	Creamcups	1' x 0.5'	white and yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Plectocephalus rothrockii</i>	Rothrock's Knapweed	4-5' x 0.5'	purple and white flowers, pollinators
<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>	Rose Moss	0.5' x 1'	variety of colors, pollinators
<i>Proboscidea parviflora</i>	Doubleclaw	2-4' x 2-4'	pink flower, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Rafinesquia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Plumeseed	2' x 2'	white flowers, pollinators
<i>Salvia columbariae</i>	Desert Chia, Desert Blue	1' x 1'	dark blue flowers, birds, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Salvia longispicata x farinacea</i> 'Mystic Spires Blue'	Mystic Spires Blue	2-3' x 2'	indigo blue flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Special Features</u>
<i>Swainsona formosa</i>	Sturt's Desert Pea	2.5 x 9'	unique red to pink flowers, gray green leaves, birds
<i>Thelypodopsis ambigua</i>	Long Valley Tumblemustard	3-6' x 1-2'	purple, lavender, and white flowers; pollinators
<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	Clavel de Muerto Mexican Sunflower	3-4' x 3'	red, orange, or yellow flowers; pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Ursinia calenduliflora</i>	Namaqua 'Parachute Daisy'	1' x 2-4'	orange or yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Ursinia speciosa</i>	Namaqua Ursinia	1.5 x 1'	orange or yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	Golden Crownbeard	2-3' x 2'	yellow flowers, pollinators
<i>Zinnia acerosa</i>	Desert Zinnia	0.5' x 1'	white flowers, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Zinnia angustifolia x elegans</i>	Zinnia 'Profusion' Zinnia 'Zahara'	1.5' x 2'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Zinnia elegans</i>	Zinnia	1-4' x 0.5-1.5'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds
<i>Zinnia haageana</i>	Mexican zinnia	2' x 2'	variety of colors, pollinators, hummingbirds

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Spread	Reason For Prohibition
<b>PROHIBITED PLANTS</b>			
<p>The plants listed as Prohibited were identified as plants not suitable or detrimental for residential landscapes. These plants meet one or more of the following criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incapable of thriving in our alkaline and salty soil, and the extreme desert heat of the low desert</li> <li>• Requiring higher water consumption</li> <li>• Inappropriate for the size of our residential lots</li> <li>• Invasive or a nuisance, spreading by seeds or roots and creating an inconvenience or expense to neighbors, adjacent common areas, or the golf courses.</li> </ul>			
<b>TREES: ORNAMENTAL</b>			
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Bottle Tree	40-60' x 20-50'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Produces large woody fruit and grows deep roots that clog drains.
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	St. John's Bread Tree Carob Tree	30-40' x 40'	Invasive roots and aggressive root suckers. Not a low desert plant due to originating in the Mediterranean region found on rocky places near the sea shore.
<i>Cercidium (Parkinsonia) x hybrid</i>	Desert Museum Palo Verde	25' x 25'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Known to have poor, weak and failing branches and root structures.
<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Sissoo	40' x 30'	Invasive roots and aggressive root suckers that damage sidewalks, driveways, pavers, curbing, block walls and foundations. Regrows after being removed.
<i>Eucalyptus (several species)</i>	Eucalyptus	3-60' x 7-40'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus erythrocorys</i>	Red Cap Gum	25' x 15-25'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus formanii</i>	Forman's Eucalyptus	33' x 20'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i>	White Ironbark	30-80' x 50-60'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Reason For Prohibition</u>
<i>Eucalyptus microtheca</i> or <i>coolabah</i>	Coolibah	35' x 25'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus papuana</i>	Ghost Gum	20-40' x 15-30'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus populnea</i>	Poplar-leaf Gum, Bimble Box	40-60' x 20-40'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus spathulata</i>	Narrow-Leaf Gimlet	20' x 20'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Eucalyptus torquata</i>	Coral Gum	30' x 30'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Messy tree with lots of litter. Produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic). Eucalyptus trees are prone to falling due to having shallow spreading roots.
<i>Fraxinus (several species)</i>	Gregg Ash, Raywood, Shamel, Tropical Modesto, etc.	40-80' x 40-50'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, and highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia/oxycarpa</i> 'Raywood'	Raywood Ash	50' x 20'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, and highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus greggii</i>	Little Leaf Ash, Gregg Ash	20' x 18'	Struggles in temperatures above 115 degrees. Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, and highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus griffithii</i>	Griffith Ash, Evergreen Ash	45' x 25'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus uhdei</i>	Shamel Ash, Evergreen Ash	70' x 60'	Too large for our lots. Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Reason For Prohibition</u>
<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	Arizona Ash	40' x 40'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus velutina 'Bonita'</i>	Bonita Ash	35' x 35'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus velutina 'Rio Grande'</i>	Fan-Tex Ash	40' x 25'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus velutina "Berrinda"</i>	Berrinda Ash	35' x 35'	Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Fraxinus velutina "Modesto"</i>	Tropical Modesto Ash	50' x 30'	Subject to many diseases. Susceptible to sunscald, prone to branch dieback when stressed by drought and heat, highly susceptible to ash decline disease (Phytoplasma).
<i>Leucaena retusa</i>	Golden Lead Ball	25' x 25'	Reseeds easily wherever there is irrigation whether in a landscaped yard or the golf course.
<i>Nerium oleander, greater than 5 feet</i>	Oleander Tree, greater than 5 feet tall	20' x 12'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Mature full size plants grow to 20'x12', which is too large for our residential lots. Approve only the dwarf size of 3-5' x 3-5'.
<i>Searsia (Rhus) lancea</i>	African Sumac	30-40' x 20-30'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Invasive to both our landscaped yards or the golf course.
<i>Searsia (Rhus) lanceolate</i>	Red Flame Sumac	20-30' x 20-30'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Invasive to both our landscaped yards or the golf course.
<b>TREES: FRUIT &amp; NUT</b>			
<i>Morus alba or rubra</i>	Mulberry	40' x 40'	Prohibited on the previous approved plant list. Their very aggressive roots must be kept at least 50' away from water lines, sewage lines, and septic systems. The berries stain hard surfaces and attract rodents and insects.
<b>SHRUBS: ORNAMENTAL</b>			
<i>Ambrosia ambrosioides</i>	Ambrosia Leaf Bur Ragweed	6' x 5'	Invasive because it seeds prolifically, easily establishes itself, and produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic).

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Reason For Prohibition</u>
<i>Ambrosia deltoidea</i>	Triangle Leaf Bursage	2' x 2'	Invasive because it seeds prolifically, easily establishes itself, and produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic).
<i>Ambrosia dumosa</i>	Burrobush	2' x 2'	Invasive because it seeds prolifically, easily establishes itself, and produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic).
<i>Ambrosia monogyra</i>	Singlewhorl Burrobush	5-10' x 5-10'	Invasive because it seeds prolifically, easily establishes itself, and produces biochemicals that influence the growth, survival, development, and reproduction of other plants (allelopathic).
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Heavenly Bamboo	6-8' x 3-4'	The Nandina berries are toxic to birds and other animals.
<i>Senegalia (Acacia) greggii</i>	Catclaw Acacia	6-15' x 6-20'	Grows as a dense thicket of thorny stems which is more appropriate for natural open land. Not a good landscape plant.
<b>VINES</b>			
<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i> ( <i>Bignonia tweediana</i> or <i>Macfadyena unguis-cat</i> )	Cat's Claw Trumpet Yellow Trumpet Vine	30' x 30'	Forms dense mats which carpets the ground and invades space of other plants by climbing over standing vegetation. Seeds dispersed into native areas smother trees and shrubs.
<i>Ipomoea (Convolvulus) specific species</i>	Morning Glory Vine	15' x 2'	These Ipomoea species remaining on the AZ Noxious Weed list ( <i>I. hederacea</i> , <i>I. purpurea</i> , <i>I. tricolor</i> , <i>I. triloba</i> , and <i>I. x leucantha</i> ) are prohibited. Three Ipomoeae species not on the AZ Noxious Weed list that are approved plants includes <i>I. cristulata</i> , <i>I. longiflora</i> , and <i>I. ternifolia</i> var. <i>leptotoma</i> .
<b>GROUNDCOVERS</b>			
<i>Baccharis sarothroides</i> 'Starn' ( <i>'Centennial'</i> )	Trailing Desert Broom	3' x 4'	Invasive plant that reseeds easily producing copious seedlings of mixed form and height causing the plant to outgrow its space. Also, its seeds are invasive to the golf course and other residences. Repeated herbicide applications are needed to eradicate these seedlings.
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda Grass	4-12" x 2-5"	Bermuda grass is considered a competitive and invasive weed that is non-native. It is a gardener's nightmare due to the difficulty of eradicating it.

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height x Spread</u>	<u>Reason For Prohibition</u>
<b>ORNAMENTAL GRASSES</b>			
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> 'Pumila'	Dwarf Pampas Grass (STERILE ONLY)	5' x 6'	An invasive weed in AZ because it is a prolific seed producer and easily germinates. Does not grow well in the lower desert and more suited for higher elevations.
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> 'Cupreum' & 'Cupreum Compactum'	Purple Fountain Grass	3-5' x 2-4'	As of 2020, Fountain Grass was listed as an Arizona Noxious Weed because it is not consistently sterile and considered an invasive non-native weed. A good substitute is the Muhly grasses for color.
<i>Schismus barbatus</i>	Common Mediterranean Grass	0.5' x 1'	The USDA and US Forest Service consider this grass as an invasive weed because it out-competes the native annual grasses. It is an annual bunchgrass that dies above 85 degrees.
<b>PERENNIALS</b>			
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	3' x 1'	Many people grow milkweed to support butterflies. However, the <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> harms butterflies because it contains the <i>Ophryocystis elektroscirrha</i> (OE) protozoan parasite linked to lower migration success in monarch population, as well as reductions in body mass, lifespan, mating success, and flight ability.
<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i>	Purple Ruellia	3-6' x 3-6'	Considered invasive because of spreading to where it is not wanted by underground rhizomes, seeds ejecting to 10 feet, and animals and birds distributing the seeds further. <i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> 'Purple Showers' is not sterile as some claim. Instead consider <i>Ruellia peninsularis</i> , a shrub form that is not considered invasive.
<i>Ruellia coerulea</i>	Britton's Wild Petunia	3' x 3'	Considered invasive because of spreading to where it is not wanted by underground rhizomes and seeds ejecting to 10 feet. Instead consider <i>Ruellia peninsularis</i> , a shrub form that is not considered invasive.
<i>Ruellia coerulea</i> 'Katie'	Katie Ruellia	1' x 2'	Considered invasive because of spreading to where it is not wanted by underground rhizomes and seeds ejecting to 10 feet. Instead consider <i>Ruellia peninsularis</i> , a shrub form that is not considered invasive.
<i>Ruellia simplex</i>	Mexican Petunia	5' x 5'	Considered invasive because of spreading to where it is not wanted by underground rhizomes and seeds ejecting to 10 feet. Instead consider <i>Ruellia peninsularis</i> , a shrub form that is not considered invasive.